



P c a c d e e a c e a c a b a e a : E e c c a e d e c e

S a L ^{b,*}, X a c H a ^a, N a D ^a, S H a ^{a,**}

^a School of Psychological and Cognitive Sciences, PKU-IDG/McGovern Institute for Brain Research, Beijing Key Laboratory of Behavior and Mental Health, Peking University, Beijing 100080, China

^b Department of Psychology, Guangdong Key Laboratory of Social Cognitive Neuroscience and Mental Health, Guangdong Provincial Key Laboratory of Brain Function and Disease, Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou 510006, China

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ABSTRACT

E a e a a a e e c a b e a a d f l e c e d b e
I c e a e d e c e e e a e e a a c a a d d a a a
b a d e e c c a a d b c a f l e c e . T e e d e e e
a d c a e e f l e c e a c a b a e a b e e e
e e e c e c a c d e e a e a c e d f f e a e a c e a e e
d d a f f e . W e e c d e d e e e a e d b a e a a
e e a e a c e a d e a c e a c e e a c a e d a c d a a c . W e
a c e e N2 (200–340) a d P3 (400–600) e d e e a / c e a
e e d b a (e e a) e e . M e e , e N2/P3 e a c e a e
f i c a a e a e a c e a e a c e a c e e c d b e a c d
b e c e a d f f e e e e a e e c d . a c d e d c e d a e c a e
b a e a c e a e e e N2 e d . O f i d e a e e
c a c d e c a e e e a e a c e a e a c e d d a .

1. Introduction

R a c a a b e a a e d e c (e . , e
e e b e e e a e b e e)
c a b e b e e d e a e a a d a b e e d e f i d
e c a c c a e e a c . F a c e , a d a
d d a e d e a e a c a d a e a c e
c a e d e a c e d d a d d c a d e c a d
c c a a e a e a d e a c a a b e a a
e d e c a a c a e d b e e a a c a e
b e e a a e (D e c e a . , 2011; J e a . , 2002).
T e b e a a f i d e d c e a e e b a a
e e a c e e a e e a d e b a a c
e a c a d e a d a d a (e . , e a) d a e d b
a c a e e a b e e b e e a d a e . A e a
c a a e c e a c e a (M R I) d e e d b a
a e d e c e a c a b a e a c e a e e
b e c e a e a e c a e c e e d e d e
e c e d a a a e d a e a c e a e a c e

d d a (X e a . , 2009). S b e e d e a e e a c
b a e a c e a e e e e
(A e a e a . , 2010), d a e d a e a c e (M a
2010; C e e a . , 2011), a e a (A e e d e a . , 2
e a . , 2014) a d e a e a c (C e e a . , 20
e a e d e a (E R P) e e a c a e e a e d d f f e
e e e a / c e a e a e a c e a d
d d a a a e a a 120 a e e
H a , 2012; S e e a . , 2013, 2016; H a e a . , 2016; C
e a . , 2014; S e a e a . , 2014). T e e b a a
d e a e a a c a b a e a a c c
e a a e e a c e e e f f e a d
e e e d c a c a d e
B e c a e e e c a f i c a c e e b a a
f i d a c a b a e a , e c e e e a c a c e d
c c a a d b c a e c a e d a c a
b a e a . F e a e , a E R P d d a c a
e e a b c d e a c e d d a e
e a c e e d c e d e a c a b a e a

* C e d e c e : D e a e P c . S Y a - S e U . e , G a . 510006, C . a .

** C e d e c e : S c . P c . c a a d C e S c e c e P e U . e , B e . 1000871, C . a .

E-mail addresses: c520da@163.com (S. L.), a@.ed.c (S. H.).

b e a c e a e e e - ace d d a a (S e a d Ha , 2012). A MRI d ed a a ec fic c a a (e. , de e de ce) ca dec ea e ac a b a e a c e a e e ec a e a d a (Wa e a. , 2015). Pe e - e e e e e e e - ace d d a d de e e ed c a ab e e a c e a e e e c a e e ce ed a a e - ace a d e - ace d d a (Z a d Ha , 2013). T e e fi d d ca e a c a ea a d c c a e e e ce c b e e d ffe e a e a c e a e e a e - ace a d e - ace d d a a . O e d e a e e a d b ca ec a de ac a b a e a c e a e . F a ce, b e a e e e ERP a de a e e , S e e a. (2016) ed a e a e e a e e a a e ace a 120–180 (P2) e e ce a/ a e a dec ea ed b a e ced ace a e e e e ace e e e a e ace b d ffe e ace, e a d c e a a a e e a d c d a e e a e - ace a d e - ace ace. S e e a. (2013) a d a a a a d a c e e c e c e a ed e P2 a de a e - ace b e - ace a e e , e e a e e d ffe e e a a e e ce - a e - ace a d e - ace d d a a . A e ce MRI d e e e a ed ea e ac a b a e a c e a e e e a e c a e Gc a ed A a e e ca e c e e e 53576 (L e a. , 2015). T e e e e fi d e a ac a b a e a c e a e e b ed a ed b e e e b ca ec a . W e e a e e ed b a a fi d e c c a a d b ca de ac a b a e a c e a e e , e a c e a e e a d ca e e fle ce e e a c e a e ac a b a e a I a bee ed a a c e e e ca ce e ce e a e a a d de a d c e a ed a (B e e , 1979). I e a , a c c e d 116 a a e a ed ab a c a ada a c a e - ba ed de a d a d ea - ba ed e ce d a ab a e - c e c e e ed ea e d ce a c a c a , e , a d a e e ad c e a e c a e (Va de V e , 2011). Lab a de a e ed a c a d e c a ed a c e a ed e e a d a ce (Ba a d S a e , 2012), c a a c a ed c ca d a ce (e. , Wa a d Ya , 2016), a d d ed c a be a (W a a d Ba , 2008). Beca e e a a bee ed be a a e ec a c a be a (Ba e a. , 1987; De Waa , 2008; Ba , 2011; Dece e a. , 2016) a de a c e a e e ca ed c a c be a (He e a. , 2010; Ma e a. , 2011), e a e e a a c e e e a de a d a d d a a a c e a e ac a b a e a c e a e e . I c e e e e e e e e d a e d e de a , c a cc a c e e e , c e a ed ac a b a e a c e a e e e b a e (L e a. , 2015). H e e , d d d d ec e a a ca e e fle ce ac a b a e a c e a e . I e a e e e e c e ac d e e a e a c e ac a b a e a c e a e e e a e e e e e e a a e e . T e e e d e ed e b ec d ERP C e e e a ad e e e ce ed A a a d Ca ca a ace a e a e e . S e a d Ha (2012) d a , d d e ace de ace, e a de a a e ac a 128–188 (P2) a e a ed b a c a ed e a e e a d effec a e a e - ace a

e - ace ace . A e a e ac a 200–300 (N2) ed a ac a b a e a e e a e e e . H e e , e ac a b a e a c e a e e e e P2/N2 e d a e a ed (e. , a c a ed a e a c e a e e a e - ace a d e - ace ace) d d e e a a e eac d d a ace. T e e e , e a e e a e e a e e a e e e d a d e de a b a e e e e e c d c a ed a e e e ce ca c e a e e ac a b a e a c e a e e . We a ed a c a d a c d a ac e e a e c d a d a e e e e ERP a e a e e a e - ace (e. , A a) a d e - ace (e. , Ca ca a) ace e e ec ded. Beca e ac a b a c a de ed c ed ea e ed e a c eac ac a e be ' a (A e a e a. , 2010), e a ea ed a c a c a de a d ac a a d ace e I c A c a Te (G e e a d e a. , 1998). T a ed a e e e fle ce c d e a e e e ce ac a b a e a e e c a d b d d a c a a de a d a e - ace a d e - ace e e .

2. Methods

2.1. Participants

F C e e e a e a d a ed 18–28 ea (M=21.55, SD=2.56) a c a ed d a a d e e . T e e c c e a c d ed e - e ed ed ca c a c e a d e ed ca . A a c a e e a d ed, a d a d a c ec ed a . I ed c e a b a ed a c a . T d a a ed b a ca e c c ee. T e a e e a de e ed ba ed e e e e a c (S e a d Ha , 2012) a ed b e de ce ac a b a ERP e .

2.2. Stimuli and procedure

T e c ed 32 ace 16 A a de a d 32 ace 16 Ca ca a de a d e e a d ed e (S e a d Ha , 2012). Eac de c b ed 2 ace a e e a a d a e e , e ec e . E a e e , ac a a ac e e , a d a c e e e e ac ed be ee A a a d Ca ca a ace (S e a d Ha , 2012). D e e c e ce a a (EEG) ec d , eac ace a d a ed 200 e ce e a a bac d a a a e 3.8 4.7 (d e : 7.94 9.92 c) a a e d a ce 120 c . T e e e a c ed a fi a c a d a a a d a ed be ee 800 a d 1400 . Pa c a ed a c d ac 6 C e e e a d e c d c d b a a ac 39 C e e a c d . I e c c d a c a e e a d a d a a e e a e (25 C). T e e a a 3- b e a be ee e a , c d a d c c d a d e de e e e c d a c e b a a ced ac a c a . Pa c a c e ed 12 EEG b c d e e e e . T e e e e 4 b c 128 a e c d , a a d c c d , e ec e . Eac a e e ed ce a a d de eac b c . Pa c a ade d e e e eac ace (a e e a) a b e e e de a d d d e fi e . A e e EEG ec d , a c a a ed e e e e a a ed b eac ace a d e b e c e a e a e d ced b eac ace a 9- L e ca e . Pa c a e e a a ed a e a / c d e e e a / c d c d a 11- L e ca e a a a c ec (0 = e c d , 10 = e a). D ffe e a e e e c d a d a c d e e de ed b e d ffe e ce a c e be ee e c d a d a c d . A e EEG ec d , a c a c e ed

a ace. e e I c A c a Te (Gee a de a., 1998).
 T e ca e ed A a ace / e e d e e a d Ca ca
 a ace / e a e d e e e e b c a d A a
 ace / e a e d e e a d Ca ca a ace / e d
 a e e e a e b c . A D c e , c a c a e d b a e d
 a e a b e d a e e e a e c e (Gee a de a., 2003),
 d e d a d e a c a c a d e a d a c a
 a d a c e . A D c e a e a e d c a e a
 a c e a e a c a e d a e a e a e a e a d e
 c a e d a c e . P a c a a c e e d e I e e
 a Reac I de (IRI, Da , 1983) e a e e e a
 a .

2.3. EEG recording and analysis

T e EEG Rec d e e a e 64 c a e e c d e (b a e d
 e 10/20 e) a d e e c d e a c e d e e a d
 a d . E e b a d e c a e e e e e e e d
 e e c d e a e d a b e a d b e e e e . T e a
 e e c c a a a e c d e d e e c d e a c e d 1.5 c a e a
 e e a d e e a c a . T e EEG a a f i e d (b a d a
 0.1–100 H) a d d e d a a a a e 250 H . T e ERP
 e a c c d e e a e a e d e a a e f f e , a e c
 b e 200 b e e e a d c 1200 .
 T a c a a e d b e e e e a d c e e a
 e e e d 50 V a a e e c d e e e e e e e c d e d
 a e a e . T e e d e e c 19.2 10.5% e a .
 T e b a e e e e a e e ERP a d e a e e a
 a e a 200 e e e a , a d e e e d e
 e a e e e d e e e . T e e a a d e e a c
 ERP c e e e c a e d a e a (F , F C , F 3 , F 4 , F C 3 , a d
 F C 4) , c e a a d a e a (C , C 3 , C 4 , C P , C P 3 , C P 4) a d c c
 e a (P 7 , P 8 , P O 7 , a d P O 8) e e c d e . T e a a e P 2 a d
 N 2 c e a c d c e d e e a a d c e a e e c d e .
 T e c e a e e c d e e e c d e d e a a e a e c
 c e , c a e P 3 , a d e a e a a d c c a e e c d e
 e e c d e d e a a e e a e ERP c e ,
 c a e N 170 . P e a e e a e d e a e a a e a a c e
 (A N O V A) b e a a d ERP d a a c d e d e a e d e a a
 b e e e b e c a a b e . N e e e a e f f e c e a e d e
 e a c e e a a b e a f i c a (F < 1) . T e
 e e d e e e A N O V A e a c e (R T) , e e
 a c c a c e , a d e e a ERP a d e T e a e (c d e
 a) , E e (a e e e a) , a d R a c e (S a e a c e
 (A a) e O e a c e (C a c a a)) a b e c a a b e .
 T e A N O V A e e a ERP a d e e c d e d a e b a e a
 e e c d e c d e d H e e e (e e c d e e e e e
 e e e e) a a b e c a a b e . T e e a e
 e f f e c c d / a a a , e c a c a e d e d f f e e c e a e
 b b a c ERP e c (25 C) c d e e e
 c d a d a c d . T e a d e d f f e e c e a e e e
 a b e c A N O V A T e a e (c d e a) , E e
 (a e e e a) , a d R a c e (S a e a c e (A a) . e O e a c e
 (C a c a a)) a b e c a a b e .

B a e a a a d e a d a d e d L R e B a
 E e c a e c T a (L O R E T A) (P a c a - M a , 2002) e e
 e e a e a c e e a c e a e e .
 L O R E T A a e a e d c a c a a EEG
 d a a a e a c a e d e c e c e a d d
 e e a e e e a d e f i e d d b e a c e
 c e . W e e d e a a L O R E T A a e e
 e a 3 D c e e e a a c a d f f e e a e d
 b e e e ERP a a d e a e e . A b d a e e e
 d e a f i c e a e d a b 5000 d e a e a c e a d
 d e . S a c a a a e c a c a c a e d a e c f i c
 e d e a e e c e a d f f e e a e d ERP a

a d e a e e . T e e F a a e a e a d a d
 c d e d a 0.95 e e f i c a c e .

3. Results

3.1. Behavioral results

B e a a e a c e a e T a b e 1 . R e e a c c a c e
 e e (> 90%) a d d d f i c a d f f e b e e e c d
 a d a c d (> 0.05) . A N O V A R T e d a f i c a
 a e f f e c R a c e b e c d a d a c d (F (1 , 39)
 = 15.01 a d 6.40 , < 0.05 , $\eta^2 = 0.44$ a d 0.25) a a c a
 e d e d a e A a a C a c a a a c e . T e e a c
 R a c e a d E e a f i c a e c d c d (F (1 , 39)
 = 12.82 , < 0.005 , $\eta^2 = 0.40$) a d a a f i c a e a
 c d (F (1 , 39) = 4.01 , = 0.06 , $\eta^2 = 0.17$) . P c a a e e
 e a e d a R T e e e C a c a a a A a a c e
 e a e e b e c d a d a c d (F (1 , 39)
 = 5.61 a d 3.67 , < 0.005 , η^2

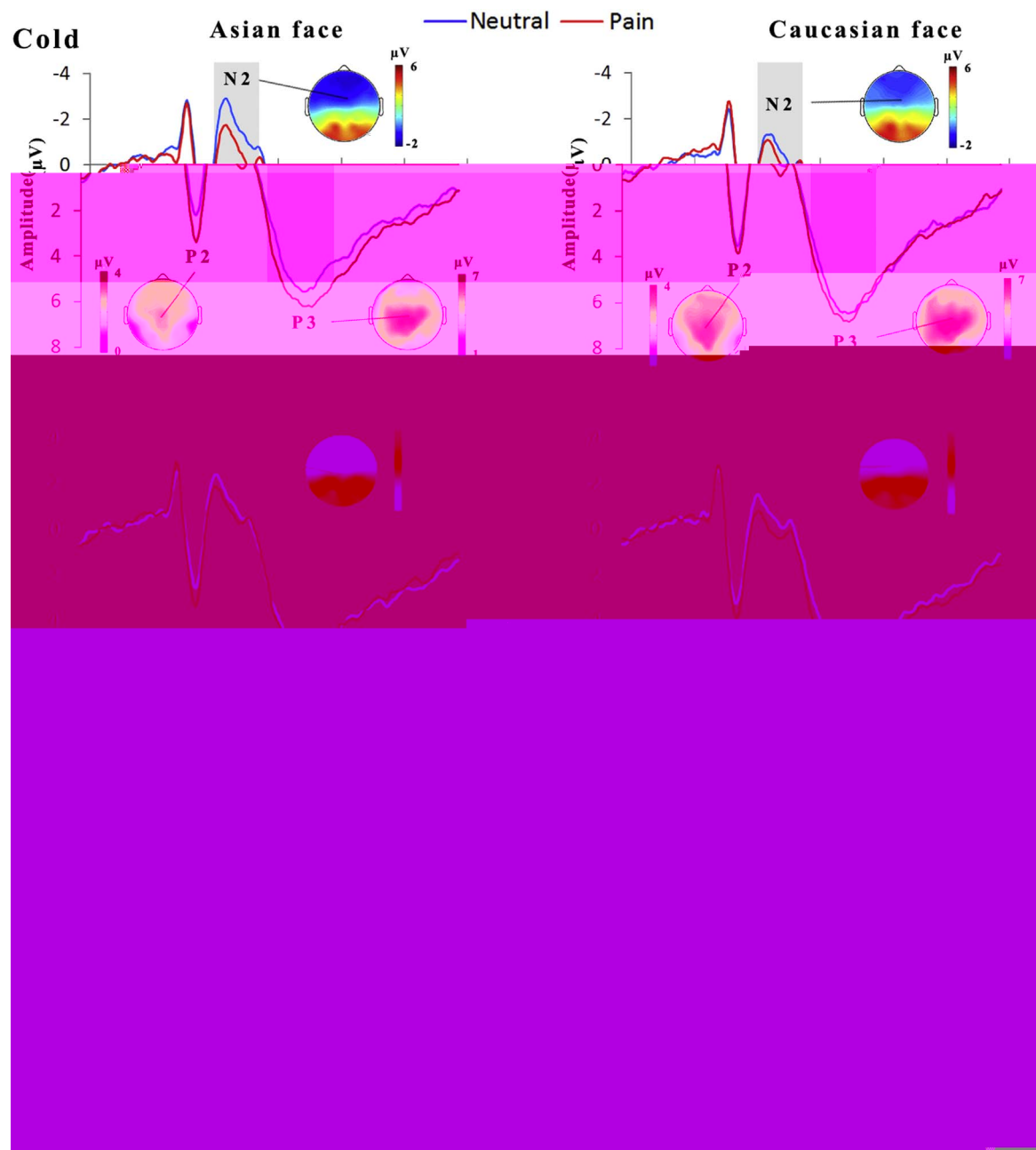


Fig. 1. ERP waveforms and topographic maps for Asian and Caucasian faces. ERP waveforms and topographic maps for Asian and Caucasian faces. ERP waveforms and topographic maps for Asian and Caucasian faces.

Table 3
Mean amplitude (FCZ) and SE (Mean SE).

FCZ		C d c d				Wa c d				T e a e Race E e		
		A a		Ca ca a		A a		Ca ca a		F	η^2	
P2	Pa	2.57	0.47	3.03	0.52	2.38	0.51	3.10	0.56	3.89	0.06	0.091
	Ne a	1.57	0.47	2.64	0.50	1.77	0.49	2.52	0.50			
N2	Pa	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.50	0.49	0.52	6.80	0.01	0.149
	Ne a	-1.52	0.51	-0.55	0.49	-1.31	0.54	-0.70	0.49			
P3	Pa	5.66	0.64	5.99	0.59	5.17	0.58	6.10	0.61	9.35	0.004	0.193
	Ne a	4.69	0.62	5.61	0.58	4.65	0.61	5.20	0.61			

3.2.1. Treatment effects on empathic neural responses
The effects of treatment on empathic neural responses were analyzed using a 2 (Race) \times 2 (Pain) \times 2 (FCZ) ANOVA. The results showed significant main effects of Race ($F(1, 140) = 3.89, p = 0.06, \eta^2 = 0.091$), Pain ($F(1, 140) = 6.80, p = 0.01, \eta^2 = 0.149$), and FCZ ($F(1, 140) = 9.35, p = 0.004, \eta^2 = 0.193$). The interaction effects were not significant.

Race (F : F(1,39)=32.72, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.46$; FC : F(1,39)=35.55, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.48$; C : F(1,39)=39.68, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.50$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=27.68, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.42$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=33.69, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.46$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=49.12, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.56$) a d E e (F : F(1,39)=32.92, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.46$; FC : F(1,39)=33.76, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.46$; C : F(1,39)=36.81, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.49$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=31.88, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.45$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=32.42, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.45$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=28.58, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.42$). T. e P2 a de e e e a e d b e - ace c a e d a e - ace a c e a d b a e e a e e (e e F. 1 a d Table 3). T. e e e c a e e ERP f i d (e. ., I a d Ba , 2009; S e a d Ha , 2012) a d e a e a /c e a P2 a e d c d b a c a d e a d e a a e (e. ., a). T. e e a c E e Race e P2 a de e e f i c a (F : F(1,39)=1.41, $p = 0.24$, $\eta^2=0.04$; FC : F(1,39)=3.42, $p = 0.07$, $\eta^2=0.08$; C : F(1,39)=1.98, $p = 0.17$, $\eta^2=0.05$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=1.39, $p = 0.25$, $\eta^2=0.03$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=1.65, $p = 0.21$, $\eta^2=0.04$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=1.64, $p = 0.21$, $\eta^2=0.04$). d c a a e f f e c a e e e P2 a de a e - ace a d e - ace a c e . T. e e e e c a e e e ERP e a e a d e a d a d e e a d a e a e e a (e e a) e e a c a a d d d a (S e a d Ha , 2012). H e e , e e e a e f f e c T e a e e a c Race a d E e e a f i c a e P2 a de ($p > 0.05$). T. e c a a /c d e a e a e d d a e e e a e a c e a e e a (e e a) e e e e c e a e e .

T. e ANOVA e N2 a de a 200–340 e d f i c a a e f f e c Race (F : F(1,39)=63.34, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.62$; FC : F(1,39)=61.22, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.61$; C : F(1,39)=53.06, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.58$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=45.06, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.54$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=49.52, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.56$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=58.90, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.60$) a d E e (F : F(1,39)=21.59, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.36$; FC : F(1,39)=22.27, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.36$; C : F(1,39)=23.01, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.37$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=19.11, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.33$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=18.79, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.33$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=17.23, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.31$). T. e N2 a a e a de a e - ace a e - ace a c e a d a a e a de a c a e d e a e e (F. 1 a d 2A). I e e , e e e f f e c e e a f i e d b f i c a e a c T e a e Race E e (F : F(1,39)=5.79, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.13$; FC : F(1,39)=6.80, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.15$; C : F(1,39)=7.36, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.16$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=7.32, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.16$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=7.42, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.16$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=3.44, $p = 0.07$, $\eta^2=0.08$). e e f f e c a a e e e e a e d f i c a a e f f e c E e e N2 a de e a c d (F : F(1,39)=11.89, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.23$; FC : F(1,39)=11.83, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.23$; C : F(1,39)=11.67, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.23$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=11.52, $p = 0.002$, $\eta^2=0.23$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=12.92, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.25$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=12.11, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.24$). H e e , e e e a c Race E e e N2 a de a f i c a ($p > 0.05$), e c a a b e e a c e a e e a e - ace a d e - ace a c e e a c d . ANOVA e N2 a de e c d c d e d f i c a e a c Race E e e N2 a de (FC : F(1,39)=4.64, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.11$; C : F(1,39)=4.81, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.11$), d e a e d f f e - e a N2 e e a (e e a) e e e a e - ace a e - ace a c e , a e c d c d , e e f f e c E e e a f i c a b a e - ace a c e (F : F(1,39)=18.95, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.33$; FC : F(1,39)=21.18, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.35$; C : F(1,39)=23.85, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.38$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=14.06, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.27$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=14.89, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.28$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=11.30, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.23$) a d e - ace a c e (F : F(1,39)=8.11, $p = 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.17$; FC : F(1,39)=5.42, $p = 0.03$, $\eta^2=0.12$; C : F(1,39)=4.76, $p = 0.04$, $\eta^2=0.11$; F3-F4: F

(1,39)=5.94, $p = 0.02$, $\eta^2=0.13$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=3.78, $p = 0.06$, $\eta^2=0.09$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=4.73, $p = 0.04$, $\eta^2=0.11$).

We a c d c e d a ANOVA e a de d f f e e c e a e (ERP e e a /c d c d e e e c c d) e N2 e d . T. e a a e a c f i e d f i c a e a c T e a e Race E e (F : F(1,39)=31.85, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.45$; FC : F(1,39)=34.07, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.47$; C : F(1,39)=35.89, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.48$; F3-F4: F(1,39)=19.99, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.34$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=24.44, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.39$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=21.35, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.35$). S c e e a LORETA e e d a e e a a c e N2 e d a d f f e e a e d b e e a a d e a e e a d e a c e e a e a a a d e a c e (e a MNI c d a e : -50, 10, -5, F. 2B).

T. e ANOVA e P3 a de a 400–600 e d f i c a a e f f e c Race (FC : F(1,39)=25.54, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.40$; C : F(1,39)=32.28, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.45$; CP : F(1,39)=32.17, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.45$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=23.49, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.38$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=37.04, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.49$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=24.85, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.39$) a d E e (FC : F(1,39)=8.92, $p < 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.19$; C : F(1,39)=14.51, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.27$; CP : F(1,39)=9.84, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.20$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=12.53, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.24$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=19.38, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.33$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=21.99, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.36$). T. e P3 a de e e e a e d b e - ace a a e - ace a c e a d e a e e , c e e e f i d (I a d Ba , 2009; L e a ., 2015; Ha e a ., 2016). M e e , e ANOVA e P3 a de e d f i c a e a c T e a e Race E e (FC : F(1,39)=9.35, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.19$; C : F(1,39)=15.92, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.29$; CP : F(1,39)=11.06, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.22$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=8.35, $p < 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.18$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=4.35, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.10$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=9.08, $p < 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.19$), e d f f e e a a c a b a e P3 a de a (e e a) e e e c d a d a c d . S e e f f e c a a e e a e d f i c a e a c Race E e e e e c e a e e c de e c d c d (FC : F(1,39)=7.21, $p < 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.16$; C : F(1,39)=9.15, $p < 0.005$, $\eta^2=0.19$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=6.07, $p < 0.05$, $\eta^2=0.14$) d e e a e d f f e e a P3 a de a (e e a) e e e a e - ace a e - ace a c e , a e P3 a de e a /c e a /a e a e e c de e e e a d a c a e d e a e e b a e - ace a c e (FC : F(1,39)=12.52, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.24$; C : F(1,39)=16.73, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.30$; CP : F(1,39)=14.28, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.27$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=14.38, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.27$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=19.61, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.34$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=25.26, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.39$, F. 1 a d 2A) a d e - ace a c e (CPZ: F(1,39)=5.67, $p = 0.02$, $\eta^2=0.13$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=6.84, $p = 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.15$; a d CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=9.47, $p < 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.19$). T. e e e e a f i c a e a c Race E e e P3 a de e e e a e e c a e a e e c de e e a c d (CP : F(1,39)=6.97, $p = 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.15$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=5.06, $p = 0.03$, $\eta^2=0.12$), e e a e e f f e c E e e P3 a de e - ace a a e - ace a c e , e a a e a a e c f i e d a e P3 a de a c a e d e a e e b a e - ace a c e (C : F(1,39)=4.87, $p = 0.03$, $\eta^2=0.11$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=4.51, $p = 0.04$, $\eta^2=0.10$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=6.91, $p = 0.01$, $\eta^2=0.15$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=6.08, $p = 0.02$, $\eta^2=0.14$) a d e - ace a c e (FC : F(1,39)=11.92, $p = 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.23$; C : F(1,39)=16.99, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.30$; CP : F(1,39)=14.49, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.27$; FC3-FC4: F(1,39)=19.50, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.33$; C3-C4: F(1,39)=23.48, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.38$; CP3-CP4: F(1,39)=25.48, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.40$).

S a ANOVA e a de d f f e e c e a e e P3 e d a c f i e d f i c a e a c T e a e Race E e (FC : F(1,39)=27.19, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.41$; C : F(1,39)=29.82, $p < 0.001$, $\eta^2=0.43$; CP : F(1,39)

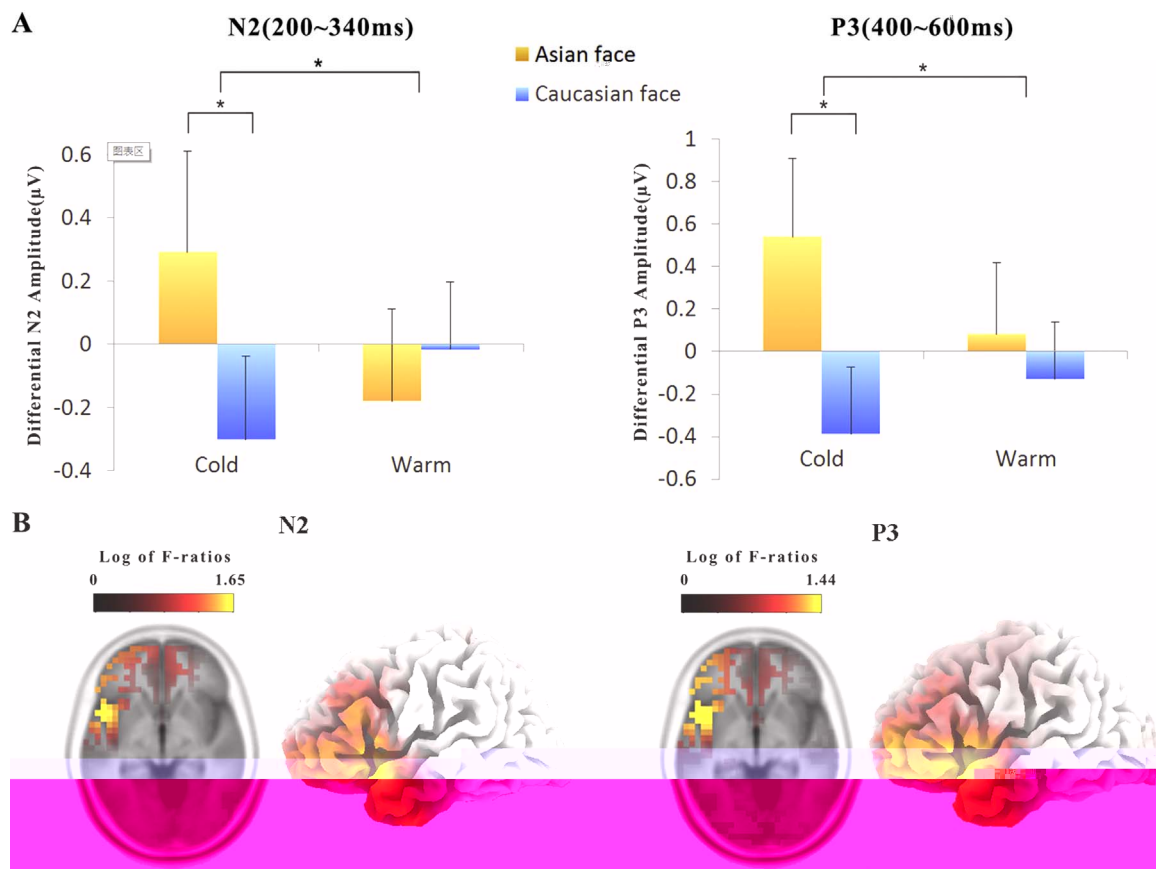


Fig. 2. (A) The effect of differential face (Asian vs. Caucasian) on N2 and P3 components. (B) Brain maps showing the Log of F-ratios for N2 and P3 components. The color scale indicates the Log of F-ratios, ranging from 0 to 1.65 for N2 and 0 to 1.44 for P3.

$=20.56$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.35$; FC3-FC4: $F(1,39)=23.45$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.38$; C3-C4: $F(1,39)=21.70$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.36$; CP3-CP4: $F(1,39)=14.88$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.28$). Since the effect of race was significant, we conducted a LORETA analysis to identify the neural sources of the N2 and P3 components. The analysis revealed that the N2 component was primarily associated with the left inferior frontal gyrus (IFG) and the right superior temporal gyrus (STG). The P3 component was primarily associated with the left superior frontal gyrus (SFG) and the right superior parietal gyrus (SPG). The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces.

3.2.2. Relationships between subjective ratings, implicit racial attitudes and treatment effects

The effect of differential face (Asian vs. Caucasian) on N2 and P3 components was also related to subjective ratings and implicit racial attitudes. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces.

$=0.01$; C : (40)=0.40, <0.01 ; C4: (40)=0.34, <0.05 , $F(1,39)=23.45$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.35$; FC3-FC4: $F(1,39)=23.45$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.38$; C3-C4: $F(1,39)=21.70$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.36$; CP3-CP4: $F(1,39)=14.88$, <0.001 , $\eta^2=0.28$). Since the effect of race was significant, we conducted a LORETA analysis to identify the neural sources of the N2 and P3 components. The analysis revealed that the N2 component was primarily associated with the left inferior frontal gyrus (IFG) and the right superior temporal gyrus (STG). The P3 component was primarily associated with the left superior frontal gyrus (SFG) and the right superior parietal gyrus (SPG). The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces.

4. Discussion

The effect of differential face (Asian vs. Caucasian) on N2 and P3 components was also related to subjective ratings and implicit racial attitudes. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces. The effect of race was also significant for the N2 and P3 components. The N2 component was significantly larger for Asian faces than for Caucasian faces, while the P3 component was significantly larger for Caucasian faces than for Asian faces.

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T a , 2000;

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